







## Acknowledgements



This was prepared by the 4PRIMA CSA task force composed by Representatives of the:

- Tunisian Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research
- Spanish Ministry of Economy, Industry and Competitiveness
- French Research National Agency
- Moroccan Ministry of Higher Education, Scientific Research and Professional Training
- Italian Ministry of Education. Direction of Technology and of the, University and Research

The SRIA also takes in consideration contributions provided through:

- Public web consultation
- Stakeholder fora (Egypt) organised in the frame of the 4PRIMA project
- All the members of the PRIMA General Assembly







## **Common Mediterranean Challenges**

## Climate change

The Mediterranean is a vulnerable region to climate change, it is predicted to become **warmer and drier**. The effects are **water shortages**, with impacts on **agriculture** and the **environment** 

Population growth and food security

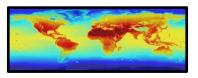
There will be **520 million persons** to feed in the region by 2020. Mediterranean agriculture will have to provide **quality food** 

 Water scarcity and overexploitation of natural resources

Mediterranean water resources are limited and of low quality, fragile and unevenly distributed in space and time. Land degradation, particularly erosion and salinization, are risks difficult to restore















### Sustainable agriculture

Agriculture is a major economic sector in terms of its capacity to generate employment and income for a large fraction of the Mediterranean population. In most southern Mediterranean countries, it is providing employment for 20 to 30% of the population











## Agro-biodiversity loss

The genetic diversification of food crops and animal breeds (agrobiodiversity) is declining. Many local varieties are being replaced by a small number of improved non-native varieties. Climate change is expected to speed the loss of agrobiodiversity as certain areas become unsuitable for less tolerant varieties.











# Mediterranean agro-food value chains

- Suffer from inappropriate logistic infrastructure, and a lack of safety, quality and traceability standards. Low rates of innovation and management, and poor marketing and communication skills make difficult for businesses (especially SMEs) to meet consumer requirements.
- Improved food processing, including innovative packaging, could make local products more competitive and create new trade opportunities.









### Mediterranean basin specificities

### Environmental

- Water quantity and quality restrictions (salinity)
- Climate change
- Salinization and desertification (land sustainability)
- Socio-economic
  - Demographic growth
  - Relevance of the agro-food sector
- Technical
  - Agriculture the main user of water resources
  - Specific high value farming systems
  - Mediterranean diet

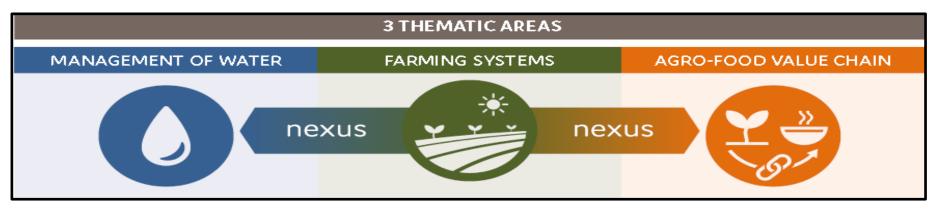








# Three main interconnected thematic areas





# **8** Operational Objectives



#### **8 OPERATIONAL OBJECTIVES**



1/ WATER-SAVING SOLUTIONS To test and stimulate adoption of contexttailored water-saving solutions, in particular in agriculture

2/LAND AND WATER SUSTAINABILITY

and semi-arid watersheds



#### 4/ SMART AND SUSTAINABLE FARMING To develop smart and environmentally sustainable farming systems to maintain natural resources and to increase production efficiency



#### 6/ NUTRITION AND HEALTH

To innovate in the Mediterranean food products based on Mediterranean diet heritage and to enhance the links between nutrition, physical activity and health





5/ PESTS AND PATHOGENS IN FARMING To improve land and water sustainability in arid To design and promote the adoption of novel approaches to reduce the impact of pests and pathogens in farming, including their consequences on human health



#### 7/ REDUCE LOSSES AND WASTES

To find context-adapted solutions to increase food and water chain efficiency and reduce losses and wastes



8/ NEW AGRO-FOOD BUSINESS MODELS To conceive and implement innovative, quality oriented models in agro-businesses as potential sources of new jobs and economic growth





**3/ WATER GOVERNANCE SYSTEM** To elaborate and stimulate adoption of new policies and protocols for the governance of water management system





# Integrated PRIMA approach

- Aligning nationanal and EU research agendas
- Pooling funding and human resources
- Strengthening Science
   Diplomacy across the
   Mediterranean shores









### R&I priorities, operational objectives, main actions and Technology Readiness Levels



MANAGEMENT OF WATER

Integrated and sustainable management of water

for arid and semi-arid Mediterranean areas

| Actions<br>RIA/ Research and Innovation<br>IA/ Innovation<br>CSA/ Coordination and Support | RESEARCH AND INNOVATION<br>PRIORITY   | LINK TO<br>OPERATIONAL OBJECTIVE                              | MAIN<br>ACTIONS | TRL    |  |  |
|--|---|---|-----------------|--------|--|--|
|  | Water resources availability and quality     within catchments and aquifers | 2/LAND AND WATER SUSTAINABILITY                               | RIA             | 2 to 5 |  |  |
|  | 2<br>Sustainable, integrated water management                               | 2/LAND AND WATER SUSTAINABILITY<br>B/WATER GOVERNANCE SYSTEMS | RIA and CSA     | 3 to 6 |  |  |
|  | Irrigation technologies and practices                                       | L/WATER SAVING SOLUTIONS                                      | RIA and IA      | 4 to 8 |  |  |
|  | Use of alternative water resources,<br>technologies and governance models   | L/WATER SAVING SOLUTIONS<br>3/WATER GOVERNANCE SYSTEMS        | RIA and IA      | 5 to 8 |  |  |







### R&I priorities, operational objectives, main actions and Technology Readiness Levels



### FARMING SYSTEMS

Sustainable farming systems under Mediterranean

environmental constraints

| Actions<br>RIA/ Research and Innovation<br>IA/ Innovation<br>CSA/ Coordination and Support | RESEARCH AND INNOVATION<br>PRIORITY   | MAIN<br>ACTIONS                      | TRL         |        |
|--|---|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------|
|  | Adaptation of agriculture to climate change   | 4/ SMART AND SUSTAINABLE FARMING     | RIA         | 2 to 5 |
|  | <b>2</b><br>Developing sustainable and productive agro-ecosystems   | 4/ SMART AND SUSTAINABLE FARMING     | RIA and IA  | 2 to 7 |
|  | Preventing the emergence of animal and<br>plant diseases  | S/ PESTS AND PATHOGENS<br>IN FARMING | RIA         | 2 to 6 |
|  | Overloping farming systems able to gener-<br>ate income, to create employment and to<br>contribute to a balanced territorial devel-<br>opment | 4/ SMART AND SUSTAINABLE FARMING     | RIA and CSA | 2 to 5 |







### R&I priorities, operational objectives, main actions and Technology Readiness Levels



### AGRO-FOOD VALUE CHAIN

Sustainable Mediterranean agro-food value chain for regional and local development.

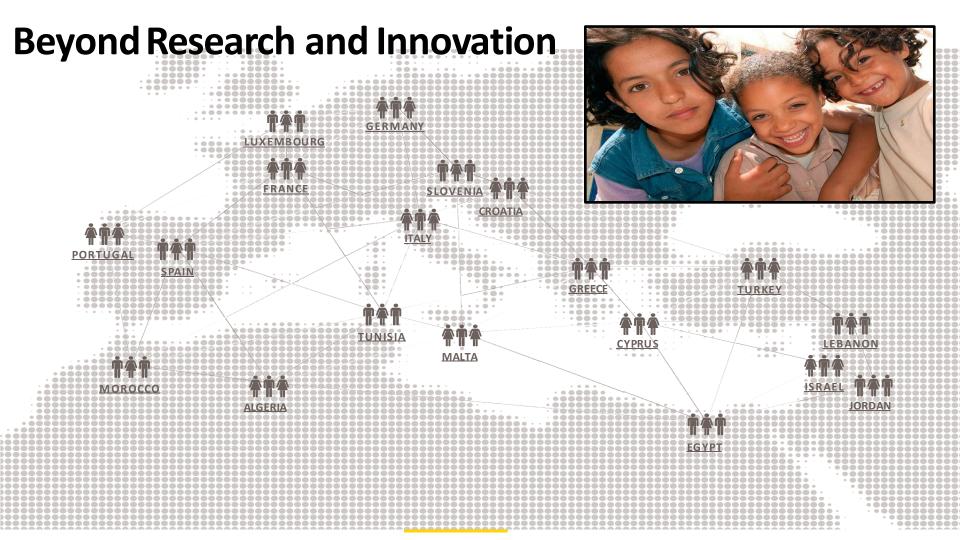
Actions RIA/ Research and Innovation IA/ Innovation CSA/ Coordination and Support

| RESEARCH AND INNOVATION<br>PRIORITY  | LINK TO<br>OPERATIONAL OBJECTIVE                                | MAIN<br>ACTIONS | TRL    |
|--|---|-----------------|--------|
| O<br>Valorising food products from traditional<br>Mediterranean diet   | 6/ NUTRETION AND HEALTH   | RIA and CSA     | 2 to 7 |
| 2<br>Food Safety in local food chains  | 7/ REDUCE LOSSES AND WASTES                                     | RIA             | 2 to 6 |
| B<br>implementation of innovation in the<br>Agro-food chain, promoting higher quality,<br>sustainability and competitiveness, with<br>particular reference to smallholders | 7/ REDUCE LOSSES AND WASTES<br>B/ NEW AGRO-FOOD BUSINESS MODELS | RIA and IA      | 4 to 8 |
| Implications of dietary shifts and     sustainable diets for the Med populations     and food industry   | 6/ NUTRITION AND HEALTH   | RIA and CSA     | 2 to 6 |









### Public consultation opened from April to June 2017 Total of 861 valid replies received

| 100                          |       |       |       |        |          |  |  |        | COORDINATION and SUPPORT for the PARTNERSHIP FOR<br>RESEARCH AND INNOVATION IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA |         |         |         |         |         |             |         |         |       |         |             |                |        |        |        |         |            |       |           |     |             |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|--|--|--------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|-------|---------|-------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|------------|-------|-----------|-----|-------------|
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| 300<br>250 209<br>200<br>150 |       |       |       |        |          | A f<br>sta<br>1. 9<br>2. 1<br>3. 1<br>4. 1<br>5. 1<br>6. 1<br>7. 1<br>8. 1 | A first draft version for PRIMA Strategic Research and Innovation Agenda (SRIA) has been jointly defined by 4PRIMA partners based on an initial broad consultation of relevant stakeholders. The SRIA aims at enabling the prioritization of 8 objectives to be pursued by PRIMA: 1. Smart and sustainable farming: 2. Water-saving solution: 3. Nutrition/Mediterranean ditt: 4. Food and Water chain efficiency: 5. Reduction of impact of pest and pathogens in farming: 6. Innovative business models in agri-food industry; 7. Land and water sustainability in arid and semi-arid watersheds; 8. Policies and governance of water management systems |        |   |         |         |         |         |         |             |         |         |       |         |             |                |        |        |        |         |            |       |           |     |             |
| LOO<br>50<br>0               |       |       | 58    | 48     | 34       | 21   | 19   | 11     | 10  | 9       | 10      | 7       | 7       | 24      | 3           | 2       | 2       | 2     | 1       | 1           | 1              | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1       | 1          | 1     | 1         | 1   | 1           |
| 0                            | Spain | Italy | Malta | France | Portugal | Turkey   | Egypt  | Greece | Croatia   | Algeria | Tunisia | Cyprus  | Morocco | Germany | Netherlands | Belgium | Romania | Uk    | Denmark | Afghanistan | Czech Republic | Israel | Jordan | Kuwait | Lebanon | Luxembourg | Syria | Macedonia | UfM | Switzerland |
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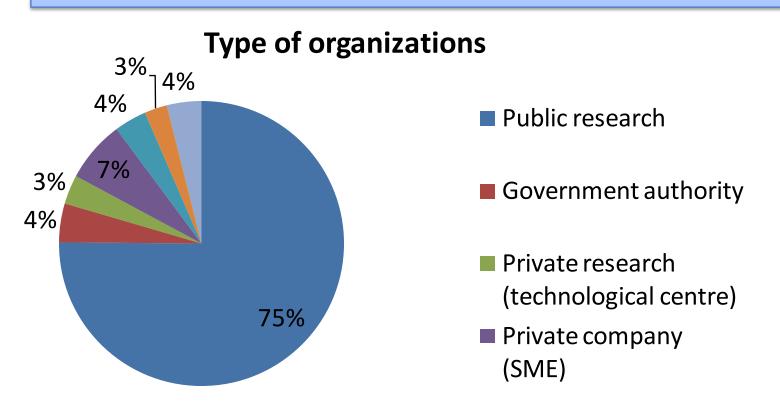






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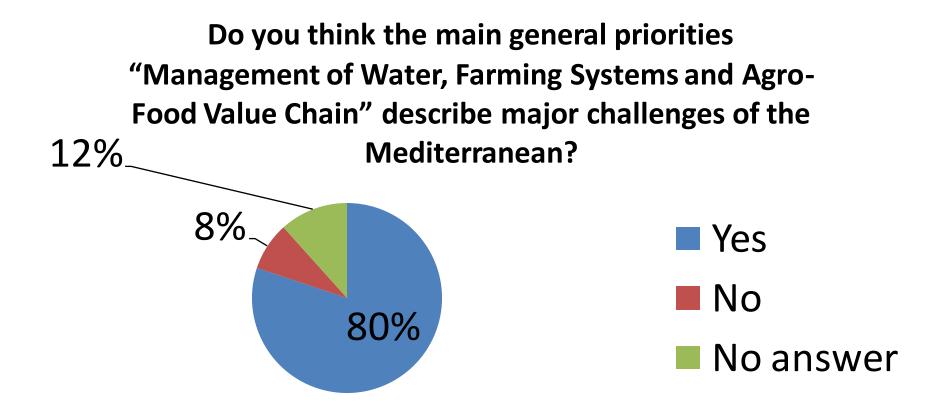
### Answers received from each organization type

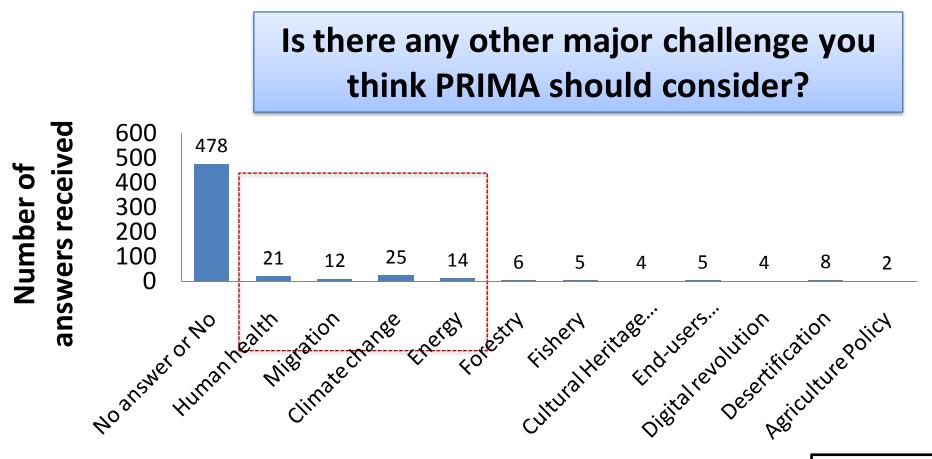












SECRETARÍA DE ESTADO DE INVESTIGACIÓN

E ININOVACIÓN

ONOMÍA, INDUSTRIA





# National Contact Points (NCPs)

All NCPs are listed in:

http://prima-med.org/calls-for-proposals/ncps/

Spanish NCPs are:

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CDTI http://www.cdti.es/index.asp?MP=101&MS=871&MN=2







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